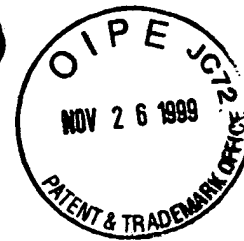


DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY



As the below-named inventors, We hereby declare that:

Our residence, Post Office address and citizenship are as stated next to our names,

We believe that we are the original, first and joint inventors of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention and application entitled **DIGITAL CERTIFICATE** and described in the specification filed 03/24/97 under Serial No. 08/822,661.

We hereby state that we have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims.

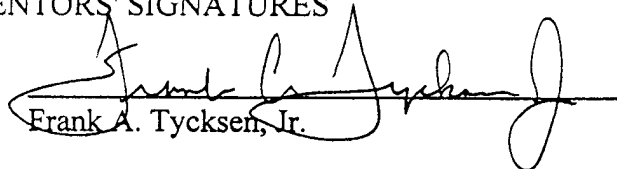
We acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the examination of this application in accordance with Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, Section 1.56(a).

We hereby declare that all statements made herein of our own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

We hereby appoint the following attorney(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith: **Keith A. Cushing, Registration No. 32,407**. We further appoint these same attorneys to file and prosecute on our behalf corresponding applications in all countries of the world and in particular to file and prosecute on our behalf a corresponding application with the office of the Patent Cooperation Treaty. **Address all telephone calls to: (503) 220-8575. Address all correspondence to: 4201 S. W. Vacuna St., Portland, OR 97219.**

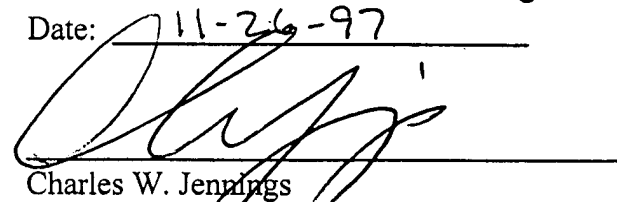
INVENTORS' SIGNATURES

Residence: Beaverton, OR
Citizenship: United States
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Frank A. Tycksen, Jr.

Date: 11-26-97

Residence: Portland, OR
Citizenship: United States
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11553 N.W. Damascus
Portland, OR 97229


Charles W. Jennings

Date: 12-1-97

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Applicants: Jennings, et al
Serial No.: 08/822,661
Filed: 03/24/97
Title: DIGITAL CERTIFICATE



VERIFIED DECLARATION CLAIMING SMALL ENTITY STATUS -

SMALL BUSINESS CONCERN

I hereby declare that I am an official of the small business concern empowered to act on behalf of the concern identified below:

Name of Concern: Portland Software, Inc.
State of Incorporation: Oregon
Address of Concern: 1000 SW Broadway, Suite 1850
Portland, OR 97205

I hereby declare that the above-identified small business concern qualifies as a small business concern as defined in 13 CFR 121.3-18, and reproduced in 37 CFR 1.9(d), for purposes of paying reduced fees under Section 41(a) and (b) of Title 35, United States Code, in that the number of employees of the concern, including those of its affiliates, does not exceed 500 persons. For purposes of this statement, (1) the number of employees of the business concern is the average over the previous fiscal year of this concern of the persons employed on a full-time, part-time or temporary basis during each of the pay periods of the fiscal year, and (2) concerns are affiliates of each other when either, directly or indirectly, one concern controls or has the power to control the other, or a third party or parties controls or has the power to control both.

I hereby declare that rights under contract or law have been conveyed to and remain with the small business concern identified above with regard to the invention entitled DIGITAL CERTIFICATE and described in the specification filed 03/24/97 under Serial No. 08/822,661.

If the rights held by the above-identified small business concern are not exclusive, each individual, concern or organization having rights to the invention is listed below * and no rights to the invention are held by any person, other than the inventor, who could not qualify as a small business concern under 37 CFR 1.9(d) or by any concern which would not qualify as a small business concern under 37 CFR 1.9(d) or a non-profit organization under 37 CFR 1.9(e).

*NOTE: Separate verified statements are required from each named person, concern or organization having rights to the invention averring to their status as small entities: (37 CFR 1.27)
NONE

I acknowledge the duty to file, in this application, notification of any change in status resulting in loss of entitlement to small entity status prior to paying, or at least time of paying, the earliest of the issue fee or any maintenance fee due after the date of which status as a small entity is no longer appropriate.

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application, any patent issuing thereon, or any patent to which this verified statement is directed.

NAME OF PERSON SIGNING: Charles W. Jennings

TITLE OF PERSON SIGNING: Chairman/C.E.O

ADDRESS OF PERSON SIGNING: 1000 SW Broadway, Suite 1850, Portland, OR 97205

Signature

Date:

12/1/97



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